Verbs and verb+noun forms used for reporting the ideas of others

Making statements, giving opinions and arguing

- to argue that
- to present/put forward the argument that
- to assert that
- to make the assertion that
- to believe that
- to claim that
- to make the claim that
- to conclude that
- to reach the conclusion that
- to consider that
- to contend that
- to demonstrate that
- to emphasise that
- to express the view/opinion that
- to hypothesise that
- to present the hypothesis that
- to insist that
- to make it clear that
- to make the point that
- to reason that
- to recommend that
- to make a recommendation that
- to say that
- to show that
- to state that
- to stipulate that
- to stress that
- to suggest that
- to make the suggestion that
- to think that

Making observations and referring to sources or data

- to find that
- to indicate that
- to note that
- to observe that
- to make an observation that
- to point out that
- to report that
- to show that
- to quote somebody
- to cite somebody
- to refer to something/somebody
- to document something
- to draw upon something

Defining and Describing

- to categorise something as
- to divide something into categories
- to classify something as
- to describe something as
- to define something as
- to give a definition of something as
- to give an example of something
- to identify something as
- to illustrate something
- to give an illustration of something
- to liken something to
- to refer to something/somebody as

Agreeing with another viewpoint

- to accept that
- to acknowledge that
- to admit that
- to agree that
- to agree with somebody that
- to be in agreement with somebody that
- to concede that
- to make the concession that
- to recognise that
- to support something (the view/argument) that